

# INDEX

- ABC (American Broadcasting Company), 467  
Academic world: involvement in government, 394, 496, 497, 503  
Accident, role of, in history, 197, 529–531  
Acheson, Dean, 285, 306, 316, 318, 319, 325–326, 336, 343–346, 353, 356, 394  
*Acta Diurna*, 420  
Acton, John Emerich Edward, Lord, 395  
Adams, Henry, 14, 430  
Adams, John, 34, 527  
Adenauer, Konrad, 316–317, 323, 324–326, 390, 528  
A. F. of L. (American Federation of Labor), 32  
Africa: Allied World War II landings in, 134, 135; French presence in, 345–346; postwar economic dependency on Britain, 292, 297  
Agnew, Spiro T., 393  
Airlines, origins of, 412  
Airplanes: B-25s, 216; B-29s, 167, 172, 218–220, 227, 230; B-47s, 342; Boeing 707, 411, 413; C-46s and C-47s, in Hump airlift, 141, 221; C-87s, 221; DC-3s, 220–221, 412–413; Japanese Zero, 74; jets, 410–411, 412, 413–414; P-40s, 74, 139  
Air power and air war: vs. ground war, 139, 140–141, 143, 166, 172; against Japan, in World War II, 140–143, 166, 167–168, 216–222, 224, 227, 230; Sino-Japanese war, 74–75, 80–83; U. S. commitment to, 143, 240; in Vietnam, 143  
Alabama, civil rights confrontations in, 505–506, 507–508, 509  
Aldridge, James, 130  
American Airlines, 412, 414  
*American Black Chamber, The* (Yardley), 75 n.  
American Broadcasting Company (ABC), 467  
*American Commonwealth, The* (Bryce), 104  
American Federation of Labor (A. F. of L.), 32  
*American* magazine, 401, 422, 423  
American Revolution, 190, 196, 204  
*American Weekly*, 79  
*Andrea Doria*, S.S., 431  
Anhui province, China, 112, 113  
Arabs, in Palestine of 1938, 60–61  
Arkansas Baptist State Convention of 1960, 484  
Army-McCarthy hearings, 430  
Arnold, General H. H. ("Hap"), 143, 219  
Aroostook County, Me., in 1960 election, 488  
Ascoli, Marion Rosenwald, 375  
Ascoli, Max, 354, 374–377, 379, 396–399  
Asia: American policy in, 167, 190, 443–444, 530–531; Japanese comeback in, 306, 332; Japanese prewar expansionary thrust in, 105, 109; MacArthur's legacy in, 107, 109  
Associated Press (AP), 77, 330, 490–491  
Athens, Tenn., 1946 local election in, 250–251  
Atkinson, Brooks, 176, 177, 178  
Atlanta, Ga., civil rights demonstrations in, 472  
Atom bomb, 220, 224, 227, 298, 340, 341, 342  
Atomic Energy Commission, 381  
Atsugi airfield, Japan, 224–226  
Atlee, Clement, 290, 297

- "Audience Game," the, 423-429, 431  
 Auschwitz concentration camp, 309, 311  
 Australian Broadcasting Commission, 84  
 Authors League, 365  
 Aviation, 410-414  
 Avukah (Torch) Society, 51, 60
- Bailey, John, 458, 474-475, 481, 482-483  
 Baldwin, Raymond, 482  
 Ball, George, 516  
 Bankhead, Tallulah, 365  
 Bardot, Brigitte, 267, 268  
 Barnett, Ross, 505  
 Barrett, Colonel David D., 185, 187, 189,  
     199 and n., 202 n., 204, 205  
 Barrett, Donald, 480  
 Baton Rouge, La., racial violence in, 507  
 Baxter, James Phinney, III, 45  
 Bay of Pigs disaster, 492, 496  
 BBC (British Broadcasting Corporation),  
     270  
 Bean, Nancy. *See* White, Nancy Bean  
 Beaverbrook, William Maxwell Aiken,  
     Lord, 291  
 Beck, Dave, 402  
 Belair, Felix, 407  
 Belden, Jack, 260  
 Belgium, 306; and European unity movement, 335; and Marshall Plan aid, 302  
 Bennahum, Midge, 268  
 Bennahum, Theo, 267-268, 354-355, 417  
 Benton, William, 425, 482, 483  
 Berle, Adolph, 398  
 Berlin, 312, 314, 318, 319, 339; airlift, 221,  
     310, 314, 341; blockade, 312, 314, 318,  
     319, 338, 341, 344; crisis of 1960, 496;  
     1953 uprising in East Berlin, 359, 406;  
     USIA library in, book purge, 356, 359  
 Bertaux, Pierre, 528  
 Bessie, Simon Michael ("Mike"), 357, 455-  
     456  
 "Bestsellerdom," 254, 367  
 Bevin, Ernest, 290, 297, 344  
 Bible, the, 22-23  
 Bidault, Georges, 329  
 Biddle, General Anthony J. D., Jr. (Tony),  
     377  
 Bienstock, N. S., 363-364  
 Birch, John, 239  
 Birmingham, Ala., civil rights demonstrations in, 505-506  
 Birth control, 418  
 Birth rate, 480  
 Bismarck, Fürst Otto von, 324  
 Bissell, General (Stilwell staff), 137  
 Bissell, Richard, 284, 285  
 Blacklisting, 258, 260, 261, 354-356, 387  
 Blacks, 15, 28, 251, 253, 373, 405, 455,  
     504-509; in armed forces, 367, 385-386,  
     509; in Boston of 1976, 534-536; in Congress, 253, 480; discrimination against, 367, 472, 501, 504-509; in New York City, 364, 367-368, 460; northward migration of, 410, 415-416, 511; race demonstrations, 471-472, 505-508; vote of, 408, 415-416, 509, 510; vote in 1960, 471, 473, 488  
 Bojessen, Chris, 63  
 Bok, Edward, 421  
 Bond, William Langhorne, 75  
 Bonn, Germany, 310, 311, 312-318, 323-  
     324  
 Book-of-the-Month Club, 249, 254, 360  
 Book reviews, 254-255, 363, 450  
 Borodin, Mikhail, 157  
 Boston, Mass., 129, 532-533; ethnic groups of, 14, 15, 28-29; Irish of, 14, 15, 28-29, 30, 378, 477, 480; Jewry, 13, 14, 15, 25, 26-29, 30; Kennedy's 1960 campaign visit to, 475, 476-478; in 1976, 533-536; political machines, 251, 378; public schools, 30-35; shoe industry, 36; South Boston, 533, 536; Yankees, 30  
 Boston American, 7  
 Boston Globe, 54, 61, 62, 64, 84  
 Boston Herald Traveler, 460  
 Boston Public Latin School, 33-35, 37, 46  
 Bowles, Chester, 482-483  
 Boylston Hall, Harvard, 45-46  
 Bradford, William, 31, 33, 223  
 Bradlee, Benjamin, 467, 490, 492  
 Bradley, General Omar, 134, 139, 141  
 "Brain remolding," as term for "consciousness raising," 193  
 Brewster, Kingman, 284-285  
*Bridge Too Far, A* (Ryan), 402  
 Brinkley, David, 506 n.  
 Brinkmanship, in U.S. foreign policy, 406  
 Brinton, Crane, 48, 60  
 British Army of the Rhine, 342  
 British Broadcasting Corporation (BBC),  
     270  
 British Commonwealth, 289, 296  
 British Empire, 61-62, 271, 289; and world trade, 287  
 British journalism, 270-271  
 British Labour Party, 297-298, 316, 338  
 British Navy, 110, 287  
 Broadcasting, 446-447; news delivery, network vs. independent station, 446-448.  
*See also* Radio; Television  
 Brown, Earl, 367  
 Brown, Edmund ("Pat"), 481  
 Brownell, Herbert, 348  
*Brown v. Board of Education of Topeka*  
     (1954), 373, 374, 405, 509

- Bruce, David, 283, 285, 336, 340, 343, 356, 389, 528
- Bryan, William Jennings, 486, 487
- Bryce, James, Lord, 104
- Buchan, John, Baron Tweedsmuir, 53
- Buchwald, Art, 267
- Buck, Paul, 47, 48
- Buck, Pearl, 254
- Buckley, Thomas, 477
- Buckley, William F., Jr., 393
- Buddhism, 23
- Buffalo, N.Y., 480
- Bundy, McGeorge, 515, 516, 530
- Bureaucracy, 404–406
- Burgess, Thornton, 15
- Burke, James A., 460
- Burkley, Rear Admiral George C., 522
- Burma: campaign of World War II, 139, 168, 169; independence, 289; Japanese occupation, 132, 135, 142
- Burma Road, 382, 384–385; reopening of, 222
- Burroughs Newsboys Foundation, 40, 60
- Bus boycott, Montgomery, Ala., 505
- Bush, Vannevar, 284
- Caesar, Julius, 35, 323, 335, 420, 479
- California: in 1948 election, 415; in 1960 election, 478, 488, 489; state politics, 378, 481
- Callender, Harold, 330
- Cambridge, Md., race riots in, 507
- Cameron, Simon, 468
- Cannibalism, in Honan famine of 1943, 148–149, 155
- Canton, China, 70, 189; 1927 insurrection, 120
- Capitalism, 32, 36; demise in Britain, 288
- Carter, Jimmy, 251, 479, 493, 497, 529, 532, 536, 537; mentioned, 256, 456
- Casablanca Conference of 1943, 407
- Castries, General Christian de, 373
- Catholic Church, traditional social role of, 483–484
- Catholics, 474, 480–483, 484–485; candidates and officeholders, 463–464, 466, 479–482; census figures on, 480; in Congress, 480, 481–482; vote of, 474–475, 480–481, 487–488
- Catroux, Diomede, 271
- Catton, Bruce, 374
- CBS (Columbia Broadcasting System), 125, 330, 331, 365, 366, 387, 402, 439, 447, 448, 467, 488, 506 n.
- Century Club, New York, 452
- Chafee, John, 481 n.
- Chambers, Whittaker, 209, 211
- Chang Fa-kuei, General, 160, 168
- Chang Hsueh-liang, Marshal, 159
- Chang Tso-lin (Manchurian warlord), 99, 100 n.
- Chang Tsung-chang (Chinese warlord), 100 n.
- Charlottesville, Va., racial violence in, 507
- Ch'en Chia-k'ang (ambassador), 121, 184, 204, 390
- Chengchow, China, 146, 148 n., 149, 153
- Chengtu, China, 164; U.S. air base at, 219–220
- Ch'en I, General, 182
- Chennault, General Claire, 2, 74, 137, 138–144, 157, 166, 167, 168, 173, 216–217, 219; feud with Stilwell, 138–144, 166, 168; proponent of air power, 139, 140–141, 172
- Ch'en Yun, 188
- Chiang Chien-tsai, Dr., 212
- Chiang Ch'ing (wife of Mao Tse-tung), 197, 459 n.
- Chiang K'ai-shek, 94, 156–161, 166–179, 184, 187, 188, 189, 197, 255, 260, 406; American advisors of, 73–75; assessment of, 156, 160–161; background of, 73, 112, 157; characterization of, 156–157, 159–160, 196; China Lobby of, 376; and Chou En-lai, 117, 122, 159; and Communist Chinese, 111–112, 123; and Communist insurrection, 233–234; Communists perceived as his real enemies, 138, 168, 175, 177, 179, 195; his demands for U.S. war aid, 134–135, 136–137, 142, 167, 172–173, 304; detained at Sian in 1936, 98–99, 122, 159; “fascism” of, 255; and foreigners, 157, 158; and Honan famine, 153–156, 160; and Hurley's Nationalist-Communist truce mission, 202, 204–205, 211, 237–238, 239; incompetence of, 101, 123, 134, 138, 144, 156, 160, 162, 167, 172; and Japanese surrender, 233–234; Luce's and *Time's* support of, 206, 207, 208–209 and n., 210–211, 241; in New Fourth Army Incident, 114, 115–116, 117, 190; “off with his head” (“ch'iang pi”) attitude toward enemies, 159–160, 173; “one China” maxim of, 238; personal budget of, 164; political convictions and goals of, 157–158; pro-airwar, with Chennault, 141, 142, 157, 172; quoted, on the Communists, 116; quoted, on the Japanese, 116; recognition by Stalin's Russia, 238; reduction to figurehead threatened, 168–171, 175, 198; relationship with Stilwell, 136, 138, 142, 167, 168–171, 172–179, 181, 182, 384; Roosevelt's repudiation of, in Stilwell affair, 168–170, 171, 173, 181, 182; Roosevelt's

- Chiang K'ai-shek (*cont'd*)  
 reversal on, in Stilwell affair, 178; Stilwell quoted on, 134, 156, 158, 170–171, 176–177, 179; U.S. support of, in 1945, 239–241; mentioned, 64, 99, 120, 126, 219
- Chiang K'ai-shek, Mme. (Mei-ling Soong), 73, 78, 136–137, 154, 158, 159, 163
- Ch'iao Kuan-hua (foreign minister), 121, 390
- Chicago, Ill., 29, 253, 287, 423, 499 *n.*; black vote, 416; ethnic groups, 13, 15, 480; in 1960 election, 490; political machines, 251; racial strife, 507
- Child, Julia, 357
- China, 17; breakup of Nationalist-Communist alliance against Japan, 117–118, 138, 166, 190, 195; civil war anticipated, 177, 181, 182, 201, 209, 210; civil war between Communists and Nationalists, 120, 232–241, 245, 307; concepts of one vs. two Chinas, 238; defense of her freedom as a factor contributing to World War II in Pacific, 167, 239; foreigners in, 60–61, 157; foreigners seen as "barbarians," 157; historiography of, 192–193; "loss of, to the Reds," 201, 255, 384, 386, 390, 470; Mandate of Heaven, 161; myth of Dr. Fu Manchu, 50, 255; nation of villages and peasantry, 86–89, 97; 1939 population of, 97; *pao-chia* system of government, 74; paper currencies, 161–162, 190; Quemoy and Matsu controversy, 470; racial consciousness and pride in, 156–157; roads of, 88–89; time-keeping in, 88, 96; warlords, 70, 99–100 *n.*, 111, 112–113, 115–116, 161, 238. *See also* China, Nationalist Republic of; China, People's Republic of; Communists, Chinese; Nationalists, Chinese
- China, Nationalist Republic of: American advisory system, 74–76, 135, 157; American influences in, 72–74; American pressure for rapprochement with Communists, 174–176, 195, 198, 201–205, 210–211, 237; American relations with, 126, 135, 136–138, 142, 161, 163, 166–179, 182, 190, 195, 237–240; budgets of, 163–164; collapse of economy of, 142–143, 162–166; conscription system of, 123, 160; corruption in, 138, 152, 164–165, 167; government of, 64, 70, 72–74, 83, 101, 138, 144, 150, 152, 176; government deterioration, 161, 162–167; Honan famine of 1943, 144–156; inflation, 161, 162–166; Japanese attack on, 51, 62, 64, 70, 76, 77, 80–83, 87, 89–101, 111–113, 115, 117, 138, 145, 153, 161, 189, 195, 222–223, 443; Japanese ICHIGO offensive (1944) and collapse of East China front, 159, 166–168, 172–173, 177, 187, 223, 442, 443; Japanese surrender in, 232–235; "liberated areas" of Communists in, 187, 189, 195, 202, 232–233, 240; monetary policy, 75, 160, 161–164; National Military Council, 202, 203, 211; New Fourth Army Incident, 110–117; paper currency, 75, 142, 150, 161–162, 163–164, 165; railroad seizures by Red Army, 233, 240, 307; Stilwell's role in, 133–138, 166–179; taxation, 150–151; tax revolts, 165; treaty with Soviet Union, of 1945, 238; U.S. air bases in, 140–141, 143, 166, 167, 168, 217, 219–220; war reporting from, 77–80. *See also* Chiang K'ai-shek; Nationalists, Chinese
- China, People's Republic of, 86, 120, 181, 384; Cultural Revolution, 193–194, 197; invasion of Korea, 300, 395; leadership of, 184; Nixon's visit to, 124–125; relations with U.S., 122, 395, 499–500; relations with U.S.S.R., 122. *See also* Chou En-lai; Communists, Chinese; Mao Tse-tung
- China Information Committee, 65, 76–80, 85
- China Lobby, of Chiang K'ai-shek, 376
- Chinese language, 86, 92 *n.*
- Chinese Nationalist Army, 94–95, 99, 113, 115, 157, 172–173, 175, 182, 187, 189, 195; airlifted into Communist-controlled regions by U.S., 239–240, 242; corruption in, 138, 152; reopening of Burma Road by, 222–223; Stilwell's mission, 135–136, 137–138, 141, 168, 169–171, 222; tax collection in grain, 150–151; used against Communists rather than against Japanese, by Chiang, 113, 115, 138, 168, 195
- Chinese press, 77, 273
- Chinese Red Army, 182, 184, 185, 187, 189, 202; orders to, after Japanese surrender, 232, 233, 236; vs. Soviet Army, in Manchuria and near Mongolia, 238. *See also* New Fourth Army
- Chinese studies, at Harvard, 46–47, 49, 50–51
- Chin Tso-jen (chief of conscription), 174
- Chou Chih-jou, General, 137
- Chou En-lai, 4, 118–126, 134, 166, 182, 184, 185, 186, 188, 390, 528; background and career of, 120, 121–122; character and personality of, 118–120, 122–123; and Chiang K'ai-shek, 117, 122, 159; host to Nixon, 124–125; and Mao Tse-

- tung, 122, 194; Monnet compared with, 332, 333; in negotiations with Hurley and Chiang, 200, 204–205, 211, 237; and New Fourth Army Incident, 114, 116–117; quoted, on Chiang K'ai-shek, 117; and U.S., 122, 500
- Christianity, 23, 26, 190
- Chungking, China, 64, 65, 66–76, 110, 115–116, 153–154, 168, 174–175, 224, 231, 241, 384; Communist HQ at, 113–114, 115, 119, 120–121, 166, 232; Communist-Nationalist truce negotiations of 1944 at, 204–205, 210–211; Communist-Nationalist truce negotiations of 1945 at, 237, 239; description of, 67–70, 71–72; government of, 70–74, 83, 101; Japanese air raids on, 76, 80–83; after Japanese surrender, 233; population of, 70; talks on New Fourth Army withdrawal in, 113–114, 117
- Chungtiao Mountains, Shansi, China, 91
- Church and State, 483–484, 485–486
- Churchill, Sir Winston, 136, 169, 290, 291, 297, 303, 333, 346, 407, 468, 493
- Chu Teh, General, 182, 184, 185, 188, 200, 232, 238, 390; General Orders No. 1 to 7, August 1945, 233, 236
- Cities, U.S.: black migration to, 415–416, 511; black vote in, 415–416; ethnic “ballot” in, 15, 368, 480; racial confrontations in, 368–369, 373, 416, 507, 511–512; urban problems, 368–369, 532–536
- Civil rights, 367, 471–473, 478; movement, 505–509
- Civil Rights Act of 1957, 408, 509
- Civil Rights Act of 1964 (Civil Rights Bill of 1963), 416, 473, 502, 504, 505, 508–511
- Civil Rights Commission, 408
- Civil War, American, 421, 504
- Civil War, Chinese, between Nationalists and Communists, 120, 232–241, 245, 307; anticipated, 177, 181, 182, 201, 209, 210
- Clark, Blair, 357, 447–448, 467–469
- Clark-Kerr, Sir Archibald (later Lord Inchverchapel), 104–105
- Clay, Henry, 33, 492
- Clay, General Lucius D., 139, 305, 306, 311–312, 314, 315, 318–319, 323, 343, 389
- Clemenceau, Georges, 334
- Clifford, Clark, 492, 496
- Code-cracking, 75 and *n.*
- Cohn, Roy, 356, 359
- Cold War, 263, 297, 301, 339
- Collected Works of Mao Tse-tung*, 186
- Collier, Peter Fenelon, 400, 421
- Collier's* magazine, 387–388, 390, 398–403, 409–410, 413–414, 415, 419, 421, 422–435, 437–438, 440, 448, 454, 459
- Collingwood, Charles, 260
- Colorado, in 1960 election, 464
- Columbia Broadcasting System (CBS), 125, 330, 331, 365, 366, 387, 402, 439, 447, 448, 467, 488, 506, *n.*
- Columnists, 440–441
- Common Market (European Economic Community), 45, 279, 335
- Communism, 337–340; damage of McCarthyism to U.S. ability to handle, 394–396; as global threat, 324, 325, 336, 337–338, 340, 394; and Lebanon crisis of 1958, 406; parties of the West, 263–264, 339 (*see also* Communists, in America; Communists, of Europe); threat to Western Europe, 274, 276, 277, 299, 300, 301, 322, 325, 340, 341
- Communists, Chinese, 89, 111–126, 174, 181–197, 210, 339, 390–391; alliance with Nationalists ended, 117–118, 138, 166, 190, 195; American pressure for rapprochement with Nationalists, 174–176, 195, 198, 201–205, 210–211, 237; American relations with, in 1944–45, 174–175, 176, 181, 182, 187, 190, 195, 237–240, 338; America seen as potential ally by, 175–176, 181, 182; call for insurrection in August 1945, 233, 237; Chungking HQ of, 113–114, 115, 119, 120–121, 166, 232; control of “liberated areas” behind Japanese lines by, 175–176, 187, 189, 195, 202, 211, 232–233, 240; founders’ meeting of 1921, 120; guerrilla warfare of, 96, 111–112, 189, 240; hatred of walls, 97; Hundred Regiments Offensive of 1940, 189; intellectuals attracted to, 165, 188; and Japanese surrender, 232–233, 234, 235; leadership of, 118, 120–121, 182, 184–185, 187–188, 191–197; New Fourth Army, 112–115, 189, 236; New Fourth Army massacre, 111, 115–117, 190; 1927 uprising, 120, 121; partisan warfare of, 189, 196; Politburo, 187–188, 191–192; popular support for, 153, 187; relations with Soviet Union, 122, 157, 194, 209, 238, 240; and religion, 118; revolution of, 181, 182, 196–197, 205, 206, 210, 233, 245, 260, 307, 527; revolutionary order of insurrection of August 1945, 233, 236; seen as real enemy by Chiang K'ai-shek, 138, 168, 175, 177, 179, 195; Seventh Party Congress (1944), 181, 182, 187; in Shansi province, 89, 91, 92, 94–99, 101, 112, 174, 233; Stilwell’s contacts with,

- Communists, Chinese (*cont'd*)  
 168, 174–175, 179; Yenan HQ of, 115, 117, 124, 166, 174–175, 179, 183, 187, 190–191, 232–233. *See also* China, People's Republic of; Chinese Red Army; Chou En-lai; Mao Tse-tung
- Communists, in America, 339; Communist party outlawed, 374, 395; at Harvard, 43–44; and Henry Wallace, 256–257
- Communists, of Europe, 263–264, 339; Eastern European, 238, 339; French, 263–264, 329, 330, 335, 337–340, 391; German, 315, 319, 322; Italian, 339; Russian, 118, 194 (*see also* Soviet Union); as thugs, 339–340
- Comptoir des Produits Sidérurgiques, 303
- Compton, Karl, 224
- Conant, James Bryant, 41, 43, 46, 54, 284, 390
- Confucius, 197, 208 *n.*
- Congressional elections: of 1946, 252–253; of 1952, oil money in, 378–379; of 1954, 374; of 1960, 499
- Connally, John, 521
- Connecticut: Bailey-Bowles political rivalry, 482–483; Catholic stronghold, 475, 481, 488; Democratic voting coalition of 1960, 474–475; in 1960 election, 475, 482–483, 488; 1960 Kennedy visit to, 474–476
- Connor, Eugene ("Bull"), 506 and *n.*, 507
- "Conquistador" (MacLeish), 2
- "Consciousness raising," origin of term, 193
- Conservatives, American, 45–46; damage of McCarthyism to, 374, 393–394
- Contract Air Mail Routes (CAMS), 412
- Cook County, Ill., in 1960 election, 490
- Cooper, Gary, 452–453
- Council of Economic Advisers (U.S.), 496
- "Counterattack," 387
- Courtades, Pierre, 391
- Crimson* (of Harvard University), 42, 44, 73
- Cripps, Sir Stafford, 290, 296–297
- Crowell-Collier Corporation, 401, 423, 437. *See also* Collier's magazine
- Crump, Boss, of McGinn County, Tenn., 250, 251
- Cullen, Hugh Roy, 378
- Cultural Revolution, China, 193–194, 197
- Curley, James ("Big Jim"), 29, 30, 37, 477
- Cushing, Richard Cardinal, 517
- Czechoslovakia, Communist takeover of, 338
- Dakin, Roger, 400
- Daley, Richard J., 474, 490–491
- Danielli, Dr., 146
- Davenport, Colonel (Speaker of Connecticut legislature in 1789), 491–492
- Davies, John Paton, Jr., 181–182, 184, 185, 187, 189, 199 and *n.*, 205; charges of subversion against, 381–382, 383, 384, 385, 386, 388, 391–392, 396
- Davis, Richard Harding, 431
- Dawson, William, 253, 416
- De Gaulle, Charles, 4, 136, 327, 332, 333
- "Delegate broker," term, 333
- Democratic Party (U.S.), 378, 403, 416, 478; basic social philosophy, 483; claims of achievements, 501–502; of Connecticut, 474–475, 482–483; fiscal philosophy, 503; National, 378, 379, 482; 1952 National Convention of, 459; 1956 National Convention of, 423, 459; in 1960 election, 474, 478, 488, 499; 1960 Presidential hopefuls, 454; 1964 National Convention of, 506 *n.*
- Demographic changes of 1880–1960, effect on politics, 479–481
- De Murville, Couve, 312
- Depression of 1930's, 6–8, 18, 35
- Detroit, Mich., 18; racial strife in, 507
- Dever, Paul A., 460
- Dewey, Thomas E., 348, 350
- Diem, Ngo Dinh, assassination of, 512, 530
- Dienbienphu, French surrender at, 373, 374, 406
- Dirksen, Everett, 515
- DiSalle, Michael J., 481
- Dixie Mission, in Yenan, China, 175, 181, 183, 200, 203
- Dixie Mission* (Barrett), 199 *n.*, 202 *n.*
- Dollar, U.S.: vs. Chinese dollar, rates of exchange, 162, 163; devaluation of, 280; dominance of, 279–280; vs. pound sterling, 291, 292, 293
- Domei (Japanese news agency), 205, 209, 210
- Donahue, Richard, 489, 490, 491, 499 *n.*
- Donald, W. H., 157
- Donzerre-Mondragon power project, France, 299
- Dorn, Brigadier General Frank, 226
- Douglas, Paul, 460
- Doyle, Sir Arthur Conan, 485
- Dragon by the Tail* (Davies), 181, 199 *n.*
- Driscoll, John, 477
- Duclos, Jacques, 391
- Dudley Hall, Harvard, 43, 54
- Duff, (Senator James Henderson), 350
- Duhig, Charles, 43–44, 53, 54
- Duke, Angier Biddle, 515
- Dulles, Allen, 492
- Dulles, John Foster, 122, 332, 344, 373,

- 391, 396, 406  
 Dumbastapur, India, U.S. air base, 221  
 Dungan, Ralph, 515  
 Duranty, Walter, 130  
 Durdin, F. Tillman, 78
- Eakin, Jane, 357  
 East Indies, Dutch, 269; Japanese thrust into, 107, 132; U.S. air strikes on, in World War II, 219  
 Economic Cooperation Administration (ECA), 280  
 Economic Planning, 302, 334–335, 503–504  
 Eden, Sir Anthony, 291, 326, 345  
 Education, 454, 455, 502. *See also* Hebrew education  
*Education* (Adams), 430  
*Education of a Poker Player, The* (Yardley), 75 n.  
 Edward VII, King of England, 469, 513  
 Egypt, 121, 289, 292  
 Eisenhower, Dwight D., 139, 343, 346–353, 403–410, 454, 455, 488, 496; characterization of, 346–347, 350; domestic and legislative record of, 352, 408–409, 416, 497, 500, 501–502, 509; federalist philosophy of, 351–352; federal troops sent to Little Rock, 352, 405, 508; foreign policy record of, 406, 408; and Goldwater's 1964 candidacy, 407–408, 513; NATO Commander, 341, 347, 350, 353; 1952 Presidential candidate, 347–352; 1956 Presidential candidate, 423, 429, 453; political naïveté of, 406–407; as President, 359, 377, 403–410, 416, 500, 501, 509; quoted, on Roosevelt, 406–407; mentioned, 134, 334, 356, 358, 373, 382, 389, 456, 460  
 Elections, 453, 457, 458; corruptive practices, 250, 378–379, 489–490; effect of McCarthyism on, 392–393; ethnic vote, 29, 486; issue of religion in, 463–464, 466, 471, 475, 480–489, 492–493, 494, 498; voter turnout, 487. *See also* Congressional elections; Presidential elections  
 Eliot, Charles William, 41  
 Eliot, T. S. 161  
 Elisaeff, Professor, 50  
 El Paso Company, 268  
 Emerson, Ralph Waldo, 15, 483  
 Engels, Friedrich, 193  
 England. *See* Great Britain  
 Equal Employment Opportunity Commission, 510  
 Equal opportunity, jurisprudence of, 509, 510–511  
 Equal Opportunity in Housing, President's Committee on, 501
- Equal protection under the law doctrine, 510  
 Erhard, Ludwig, 324  
 Ervin-Watergate hearings (1973), 430  
 Establishment, the, shifts in, 280, 283–284, 285  
 Ethnic groups, 469, 479–480; in American cities, 14, 15, 28, 368, 480; voting, 29, 486  
 Europe, 261–262, 278, 296, 306, 307–309, 342–343, 358–359; Americanization of, 273, 300; Communist threat to, 274, 276, 277, 299, 300, 301, 322, 325, 340, 341; defense of, against U.S.S.R., 340–342, 347, 455; Eastern, Communist parties of, 238, 339; economic history of, 48–49; formal peace displaced by unity movement, 325, 335, 337; Jewry of, 24–25; Marshall Plan for, 261, 262, 263, 264, 273, 274–275, 277–286, 298–306, 340; Marshall Plan benefits, 299–300, 304; postwar bankruptcy of, 275–277; postwar industrial revival, 300; steel production, 303–304, 321–322, 335; unity movement, 45, 283, 308, 321, 326, 327, 332, 335–337; U.S.-Soviet confrontation in, 340, 341–342, 359, 455; Western Communist parties of, 263–264, 337–340; World War II in, 105, 137, 167, 173, 177, 215, 239  
 European Coal and Steel Community, 335, 336, 340  
 European Defense Community, 325, 331, 336–337, 345  
 European Economic Community. *See* Common Market  
 European Recovery Program (ERP), 276, 280. *See also* Marshall Plan  
 Ezekiel, Mordecai, 5
- Fairbank, John King, 49–51, 53–54, 470  
 Fairbank, Wilma, 49  
 Falkenhausen, General Ludwig von, 157  
 Fascism, 51, 64, 126; of Chiang, 255  
 FBI (Federal Bureau of Investigation), 255, 280  
 Federal aid: non-discrimination requirement, 510; Eisenhower and, 351–352  
 Feng Yu-hsiang, General, 99 and *n.*  
*Figaro, Le*, 272  
*Fire in the Ashes* (White), 49, 360, 363, 365, 372, 388  
 Fischer, Heta, 319–320  
 Fitzgerald, F. Scott, 214–215, 283  
 Fitzgerald, John F. ("Honey Fitz"), 463, 477, 480  
 Flickinger, Lieutenant Colonel Donald D., 221–222

- Flying Tigers (U.S. China Air Task Force), 138, 189-142
- Foreign aid, U.S., 304; economic, to postwar Europe, 274, 276, 277, 299-300, 304 (*see also* Marshall Plan); military, to Vietnam, 304, 373, 530; war, Chiang K'ai-shek's demands for, 134-135, 136-137, 142, 167, 172-173, 304
- Foreign policy, U.S.: brinkmanship, 406; China policy, 167, 182, 239-240, 255, 260, 392, 395-396, 406; China's defense by U.S. as invitation to Pearl Harbor, 167, 239; China's "loss to the Reds," 201, 255, 384, 386, 390, 470; Chinese Communists, U.S. relations with, in 1944-1945, 174-175, 176, 181, 182, 187, 190, 195, 237-240, 338; Chinese Nationalists, U.S. relations with, 126, 135, 136-138, 142, 161, 163, 166-179, 182, 190, 195, 237-240; Chinese Nationalists and Communists pressed for rapprochement by U.S. (Hurley negotiations), 174-176, 195, 198, 201-205, 210-211, 237; Chinese events of 1944-1945 misread by U.S., 206; Communist People's Republic of China and U.S., 122, 395, 499-500; dilemma of Japanese surrender to Chiang's vs. Mao's troops, 234-235, 237; effect of McCarthyism on, 395-396; under Eisenhower, 406, 408; European defense against Soviet Union, 323-326, 340-342, 347; and European unity movement, 309, 336; under Kennedy, 496-497; lack of occupation policy for Germany, 305, 312; relations with Britain, 323, 338; relations with Britain in world trade arena, 286-294, 296-297, 298; relations with France, 264-265, 273, 299-300, 323, 326-327, 330-332, 345-346; relations with postwar Germany, 304-306, 310-319, 323-326; in Vietnam, 143, 304, 332, 345-346, 395, 396, 530-531 (*see also* Vietnam, South; Vietnam War)
- Foreign Relations of the United States, China* (State Department papers), 202 n.
- Forman, Harrison, 144
- Formosa, 159: U.S. air raids on, in World War II, 217-218
- Forrestal, James V., 198
- Fortune* magazine, 83, 126, 128, 439
- France, 306, 326-330; colonies of, 345-346; Communists in, 263-264, 329, 330, 335, 337-340, 391; and European unity movement, 308, 326, 332, 335; Fourth Republic of, 264, 329-330, 331-332; government crises and changes, 327-330; Monnet Plan for postwar reconstruction, 333, 334-335; in 1948-1949, 263-266, 272-273; 1950 Marshall Plan benefits, 299-300, 303-304; and postwar Germany, 311, 312, 313, 316, 324, 325, 331, 335, 345; steel production and cartels, 303-304; U.S. relations with, 264-265, 273, 323, 326-327, 330-332, 345-346; war in Vietnam, 326, 332, 340, 345, 346, 373, 406 (*see also* French Indo-China); World War II Resistance, 272, 273
- Fraternelli, Father, 146
- Freedom Buses, 505
- Free-lance reporting, 353-354
- French Indo-China, 105-107, 326, 332, 346. *See also* France, war in Vietnam
- French National Assembly, 327-328, 331, 345
- French press, 269, 272-273, 328
- French Revolution, 162, 190, 196, 420; Terror, 271, 527
- French Union, 345
- Friedman, Francis, 380
- Fritchie, Clayton, 356
- Fukien province, China, bubonic plague in, 174
- Fuller, Miss (teacher), 31-33, 35, 223
- Fu Manchu, Dr., myth, 50, 255
- Gallup polls, 1960, 488
- Gates, Thomas, 495, 496
- Gavin, General James M., 139
- General Electric Company, 268, 365, 417, 447
- General Union of Red Workers (China), 236
- Geneva Conference of 1954, 122, 332, 373
- Georgia, civil rights struggle in, 471-472
- German-Americans, 15, 480
- German Federal Republic, 317-318, 319, 323; Allied High Commissioners of, 318, 323, 325; Allied occupation statute, 325; Basic Law of, 312, 315-318, 319; "Contractual Arrangements" with Western Allies, 325-326; economic "miracle" of, 306, 323, 324; and European unity movement, 308, 321, 335; genesis of, 312-319; postwar economic beneficiary of U.S. aid, 294, 306; rearmament of, 324, 325; relations with France, 325, 331, 335, 345; role of political parties in, 317; as U.S. ally, 323-326; vote of no confidence device in lower house, 317-318. *See also* Germany
- Germany, 309-310, 390; Allied occupation policy, 276, 297, 304-306, 312-313, 315; Communists of, 315, 319, 322; demilitarization of, 324; dismantling of Ruhr

- industries, 321–322; East-West split, 312; Nazi, 288, 309, 316, 318, 322; 1945 surrender of, 228; people of, 319–323; postwar conditions in, 276, 277, 278, 305–306; Soviet threat to, 325; U.S.-Soviet cold war confrontation in, 340–342, 359 (*see also* Berlin blockade); Weimar Republic of, 162, 317; Western, economic reconstruction of, 294, 305–306, 323; Western, occupation statute, 325; Western, political reconstruction of, 311–319 (*see also* German Federal Republic); World War II Allied advance against, 167, 177
- Gilbert, Lieutenant, 385–386
- Goddard, Robert Hutchings, 5
- Goldberg, Arthur, 499 n., 515
- Gold standard, 287, 288
- Goldwater, Barry, 20, 220, 393, 407–408, 479, 513
- Good Earth, The* (Buck), 254
- Goodman, George, 401, 402
- Goodwin, Richard, 462
- Gore, Albert, 459
- Gouverner, C'est Choisir* (Mendès-France), 332
- Government: bureaucracy, 404–406; federalism vs. centralism, 351–352; financing of, 161–162, 502–504; managerial, 403–404, 405; “no confidence” vote provisions in Europe, 317–318, 328; Pharaonic/static, vs. dynamics of free trading world, 301; Protestant vs. Catholic ethic and tradition in, 483–484; protective role as basic justification of, 83, 97–98, 101, 147
- Government regulation, 413
- Governors, U.S., Catholics as, 464, 481
- Graves, Ralph, 524
- Great Britain, 308, 323; capitalist-socialist schizophrenia of, 288–291; and European unity movement, 335; fails to fit into Marshall Plan, 286–294, 298; Labour government and policy, 286, 288–291, 293, 295–296, 297–298, 335, 338; postwar course of, compared to that of West Germany, 304–306, 323; and postwar Germany, 297, 311, 313, 316, 317, 324, 325; postwar problems of, 276, 286, 289–294 (*see also* Pound sterling); views of Soviet Union, in 1949, 297–298; views of the U.S., in 1949, 291–293, 296–298; World War II, 137, 167, 239
- Greater Houston Ministerial Association, 485
- Greeley, Horace, 365
- Gross national product (GNP), U.S., 417
- Grover, Preston, 330, 348, 349, 350
- Gruenther, Alfred, 389
- Grymes, Muriel, 452–453
- Guerrilla warfare, of Chinese Communists, 96, 111–112, 189, 240
- Gunther, John, 130
- Hachette, 272
- Haiphong, Vietnam, World War II bombing of, 216
- Haldeman, H. R. (“Bob”), 4
- Hall-Patch, Sir Edmund, 291–293, 331
- Halsey, Admiral William F., 226
- Han Fu-chu, General, 116
- Hanoi, Vietnam, 64, 106–107; World War II bombing of, 216
- Harlem, N.Y., 15, 367, 368
- Harper's Magazine*, 251
- Harriman, E. H., 285
- Harriman, Marie Whitney, 282, 303
- Harriman, W. Averell, 281–283, 285, 303, 340, 343, 515, 517, 528; Marshall Plan administrator, 280, 281–283, 284, 303, 304, 306, 340; as Presidential candidate, 454, 455, 459
- Harvard Club of China, 73
- Harvard University, 8, 14, 33, 34, 37, 40–53, 54, 280, 469, 497; Chinese studies at, 45–47, 49, 50–51; History Department, 44–45, 47–48; Oriental Department, 50; ROTC at, 52; student body division into white men, gray men, and meatballs, 42–43; tutorial system, 49
- Harvard Graduate School of Business Administration, 41
- Harvard-Yenching Institute, 45–56, 51, 53
- Hawaii, in 1960 election, 489
- Health services, U.S. policy, 501–502
- Hebrew College of Boston, 22
- Hebrew education, 21–24, 25, 30
- Hemingway, Ernest, 374, 389, 431, 450
- Herald Tribune* (Paris), 267
- Heroes, role of, in history, 455, 523, 528, 529–530
- Hersey, John, 84, 102, 247, 450, 458
- Herzl, Theodor, 24
- Heusinger, Adolf, 324
- Hidden Persuaders, The* (Packard), 402
- Highway lobby, 414, 415
- Hill, Clinton, 521
- Hill, Colonel David (“Tex”), 217
- Hiroshima, Japan, 231, 321
- Hiroshima* (Hersey), 247
- Hirsh, Diana, 401
- Historiography, 48, 172; Chinese, 192–193; vs. journalism, 2, 8, 79, 84, 172, 241–242, 245, 308
- History, 395, 523–524; American, nature

- History (*cont'd*)**
- of, 47–48, 528; definitions of, 308, 376, 451, 455; at Harvard University, 44–45, 47–48; Jewish, 23–25; role of accident in, 197, 529–531; role of heroes in, 455, 523, 528, 529–530
  - Hitler, Adolf, 24, 30, 51, 311, 314, 317, 320, 321, 322, 324, 335
  - Hobart, Alice Tisdale, 254
  - Hobson, Thayer, 360
  - Hodges, General Courtney Hicks, 228
  - Hoffa, James, 402
  - Hoffman, Paul Gray, 280–281, 282–283, 284, 306, 332, 343, 348, 528
  - Hofstadter, Richard, 392
  - Hollywood, Calif., 13, 418, 425, 445, 450, 452
  - Holocaust, the, 23, 309, 311
  - Home relief, Great Depression, 37–38
  - Honan famine of 1943, 144–153, 205, 208; causes of, 150; Chiang K'ai-shek and, 153–156, 160; death toll of, 151–152
  - Honan province, China, 144; Japanese occupation of, 153, 166
  - Hong Kong, 64–65, 110, 128; World War II bombing of, 216
  - Hoover, Herbert, 109, 198, 401, 475, 487
  - Hoover, J. Edgar, 492
  - House Judiciary Committee, 42, 43
  - House Rules Committee, 498–499
  - House Un-American Activities Committee, 393
  - Housing, U.S. programs, 501
  - Houston, Texas, Kennedy campaign statement on religion in, 485–486
  - Ho Ying-chin (minister of war), 123, 178
  - Hsueh Yueh, General, 172, 174
  - Huang Hua (foreign minister), 201, 391
  - Huilingshan, Mount, battle at, 222
  - Humble Oil & Refining Company, 378
  - Hump, the, airlift over, 141–142, 167, 220–222, 414
  - Humphrey, Hubert H., 186, 281, 498, 515; 1960 Presidential candidate, 454, 463, 465–466, 484
  - Hundred Regiments Offensive of 1940, China, 189
  - Hungarian uprising of 1956, 406
  - Hunt, George, 513–514
  - Huntley, Chet, 506 n.
  - Hurley, Major-General Patrick J., 168, 170, 174, 197–198; career of, 198; China negotiations of, 197–205, 211, 237
  - Hydrogen bomb, 374, 380–381
  - Hynes, John Bernard, 460
  - ICHIGO offensive, 1944, 166, 443
  - Ideas, 4–6, 24–25; brokerage of, 333, 334; carried by the young, 92, 100; clad in slogans, 192; use by Chinese Communists, 190, 192, 196
  - ILA (International Longshoremen's Association), 339
  - Illinois: in 1948 election, 415; in 1960 election, 473, 489, 490–491; politics, 378, 490
  - Immigrants, 29, 32–33, 480
  - Immigration Act of 1924, 32, 296
  - Imperialism, Western, 61–62; British Labourites and, 289, 290, 298
  - India: August 1942 uprising in, 133, 134; economic dependence on Britain, 289, 292, 297; independence, 289; Japanese World War II threat to, 132
  - Indian Congress Party, 133
  - Indo-China: French in, 105–107; Japanese expansionary thrust in, 105, 106
  - Indonesia, Japanese expansionary thrust in, 105, 107
  - Inflation, 162, 503; in China, 161, 162–166
  - Inner Mongolia, Japanese surrender in, 235
  - Intelligence services, U.S., 75, 492, 529
  - International Longshoremen's Association (ILA), 339
  - Investment incentives, 503, 504
  - Iowa, U.S.S., 228
  - Irish-Americans, 15, 38, 469, 480; of Boston, 14, 15, 28–29, 30, 378, 477, 480; of New York City, 29, 364
  - Islam, 23
  - Israel, 60, 121
  - Italian-Americans, 15, 480; of Boston, 14, 28; of New York City, 364
  - Italy: Communists of 339; and European unity movement, 335; exchange of pounds for dollars, 1949, 293; Marshall Plan aid to, 293, 299
  - Ives, Burl, 268
  - Jackson, Henry, 536
  - Jacksonville, Fla., race demonstrations in, 507
  - Jacoby, Annalee, 173, 211–212, 242, 245, 254, 258, 386
  - Jacoby, Melville, 173
  - Japan, 208, 223; air war against, in World War II, 140–143, 166, 167–168, 216–222, 224, 227, 230; Americanization of, 231; attack on Pearl Harbor, 130, 239; Burma occupied by, 132, 135, 142; China war, 51, 62, 64, 70, 76, 77, 80–83, 87, 89–101, 111–113, 115, 117, 138, 145, 153, 161, 189, 195, 222–223, 443; ICHIGO offensive of, and collapse of East China front (1944), 159, 166–168, 172–173, 177, 187, 223, 442, 443; industrial revival of, 306,

- 332; MacArthur's legacy in, 108, 109; occupation of, 224, 225–227, 304–305; postwar economic beneficiary of U.S., 294, 306; postwar reconstruction of, 294, 305–306; prewar expansionary thrust of, 105, 109; surrender of, 224–225, 228–230, 308; surrender of troops in China, 232–235; threat to India, 132–133; tonnage losses from Chennault's Flying Tigers, 143; U.S. World War II strategies against, 137–138, 140–141, 142, 190
- Japanese air force, 217, 218, 220
- Japanese army, 90–91; MacArthur on, 108
- Japanese navy, 190; MacArthur on, 108, 110
- Javits, Jacob, 253
- Jefferson, Thomas, 393, 492, 528
- Jenks, Homer, 401
- Jet airplanes, 410–411, 412, 413–414
- Jewish history, 23–25
- Jewry, 469; in American cities, 13–14, 15; Americanization of, 20, 25; of Boston, 13, 14, 15, 25, 26–29, 30; members of Congress, 481; of New York City, 13–14, 25, 364; Orthodox, 20, 25; Orthodox education, 21–24, 25, 30; in Palestine of 1938, 60–61; sects, 25; as voting bloc, 29. *See also* Zionism
- JILEK (Soviet Organization), 388
- John Birch Society, 239
- Johnson, Howard, 27
- Johnson, Lyndon B., 20, 198, 456, 460, 500; 1960 Presidential candidate, 454, 466; 1960 Vice Presidential candidate, 469, 488; as President, 502, 516, 524, 530–531; and Vietnam, 530–531, 532
- Jones, Ray, 460
- Journalism, 129, 201, 235, 353–355, 440–442, 450; and blacklisting, 258, 260, 261, 354–356, 387; British, 270–271; columnists, 440–441; European *feuilleton*, 440; foreign correspondents, 330–331; freelance reporting, 353–354; vs. historiography, 2, 8, 79, 84, 172, 241–242, 245, 308; "inner few" device of, 330–331, 332, 348–350; liberal, 255–256, 261, 375, 397; magazine, 257, 375, 399–403, 421, 431; magazine vs. daily, 84, 421–422; military and defense correspondents, 340–341; misuse of editorial power, 205–206; muckraking, 421; narrative reporting, 431; political, 403, 410, 451; war propaganda from Chungking, 77–80; war reporting, 144, 172, 215, 340–341
- Judaism, 23. *See also* Jewry
- K'ang-Ta University, Yenan, China, 192–193
- Kansu province, China, tax revolt of 1943 in, 165
- Kao Tzu-li, 190
- Kapital, Das* (Marx), 193
- Katz, Milton, 283, 284, 285, 303, 304, 306, 340
- Kefauver, Estes, 251, 459
- Kefauver-Mafia hearings (1951), 430
- Kelly Act (1925), 412
- Kennedy, Caroline, 524
- Kennedy, Edward M., 495
- Kennedy, Ethel S., 495–496
- Kennedy, Jacqueline Bouvier, 459 n., 515, 516, 518–524, 526
- Kennedy, John F., 118, 121, 402, 455, 457, 494–511, 529; assassination of, 373, 513–517, 521–522, 530, 531, 538; assessment of, 525, 529; and blacks, 471–473, 505–506, 508–509; "Camelot" epitaph, 518, 523–525; domestic and legislative record of, 497, 498–499, 500–511; foreign policy record of, 496–497, 499–500, 530–531; gamesman's view of politics, 458–459, 460–461, 462–466, 471; impact on politics, 456, 457–458, 492–493; inaugural of, 493, 495 and n.; knowledge and love of history, 468–469, 491–492, 523; 1946 entry into politics, 253; 1952 Senatorial race, 348; 1960 Presidential candidate, 454–455, 456, 461–479, 480–481, 484–491, 493, 498; and 1960 religious issue, 463–464, 466, 471, 475, 479–481, 483, 484–489, 492–493; 1960 runningmate's choice, 469; personality and style of, 457, 459, 461–462, 473; political philosophy of, 457–458, 484; as President, 456, 492, 493, 494, 496–511, 531; relationship with Congress, 497–499, 500, 502; and Vietnam, 530–531; and women, 529; mentioned, 2, 4, 20, 73
- Kennedy, Joseph P., Jr., 42, 458
- Kennedy, Joseph P., Sr., 458, 465, 469
- Kennedy, Robert F., 402, 465, 489, 494–495 and n., 515, 523, 524, 531; Attorney General, 495–496, 506, 508
- Kenny, General George Churchill, 228
- KFI Radio (Los Angeles), 447
- Khrushchev, Nikita, 511
- King, Coretta, 472
- King, John, 42
- King, Martin Luther, Jr., 344, 470, 471–473, 505–506, 507
- King, Martin Luther, Sr., 471
- Kinsey, Alfred, 418, 427
- Kissinger, Henry, 124
- Kleiman, Robert, 330
- Knox, Frank, 198
- Koo, Wellington (ambassador), 73

- Korea, 109; invasion of 1950, 298, 300, 338, 340
- Korean War, 181, 185, 304, 307, 332, 337-338, 346, 395, 400, 408; effect on European events, 323-324, 325, 332, 336, 340
- Korn, Jerry, 401
- Krueger, General Walter, 228
- Krupp, Friedrich Alfred, 349
- Krupp steel works, 321-322
- Ku Klux Klan, 484
- Kung, H. H. (finance minister), 73, 123, 126, 162-163
- Kung, Mme. (Ai-ling Soong), 163
- Kung P'eng, Mme. (asst. foreign minister), 121, 122
- Kunming, China, U.S. air base at, 140, 216, 217
- Kuomintang, 195, 203, 205, 208. *See also* Nationalists, Chinese
- Kweilin, China, U.S. air base at, 168, 173, 217
- Labes, Emmanuel, 60
- Lampoon* (of Harvard University), 42
- Langer, Rudolph Ernest, 284
- Lanham, General C. T., 342, 348
- Laos, 107, 499-500
- Laski, Harold, 297-298
- Lattimer, Owen, 470
- Lawford, Patricia Kennedy, 520
- Law of Unintended Consequences, 304-306, 511
- Lawrence, David, 464
- Lawrence, William, 467
- Lazar, Irving, 452
- Lebanon crisis of 1958, 406
- Left-Wing Communism, an Infantile Disorder* (Lenin), 193
- LeMay, General Curtis E., 143
- Lenin, Vladimir Ilyich, 157, 193, 194
- Levy, Raoul, 267, 268
- Leyte Gulf, battle of, 190
- Liberalism, 45, 256, 301, 368, 393, 458, 526-528
- Liberal journalism, 255-256, 261, 375, 297
- Liberal Party, of New York, 495
- Li Chi-sen, General, 159
- Life* magazine, 83, 126, 205, 212, 231, 247, 367, 399, 402, 422, 426, 430, 435, 439, 454, 463, 511-513; "Camelot" story on Kennedy, 518, 519-520, 523-524; "*Life Looks at China*" article, 208; "Press the War in Vietnam" article, 512; "Racial Collision in the Big Cities" article, 511-512
- Li Fu-ying, General, 116
- Lincoln, Abraham, 33, 229, 468, 486, 492, 506, 517, 528, 531
- Lingling, China, U.S. air base at, 217
- Lin Piao, General, 120, 122, 166, 182, 184, 185, 193, 238, 307
- Lippmann, Walter, 365, 440
- Li Shou-wei, General, 113, 114, 116
- Litchfield, Edward H., 314, 315
- Literary Guild, 451
- Little Rock, Ark., 352, 405, 508
- Liu Shao-ch'i (Chinese Communist Party leader), 182, 188, 191
- Lloyd George, David, 334
- Lodge, Henry Cabot, Jr., 348, 476, 477-478, 530
- Loeb, William, 475
- Lomasney, Martin, 29
- London, Irving, 357
- London, 60, 294-295, 300, 370; world trade and banking center, 287
- London *Times*, 144
- Longest Day, The* (Ryan), 402
- Longfellow, Henry Wadsworth, 15, 30
- Long March, of Mao Tse-tung, 50, 96, 121, 184
- Look* magazine, 399, 422, 430, 431
- Lorimer, George Horace, 421
- Los Angeles, 287; Boyle Heights, 15; Kennedy's 1960 campaign appearances in, 461-462, 468, 478
- Lovett, Robert A., 198, 341, 350-351
- Lowell, Abbott Lawrence, 41
- Lowell, Amy, 15
- Lowell, James Russell, 30
- Loyalty-security charges, 382, 383-386, 387-388, 390, 395-396
- Luce, Clare Boothe, 126, 130, 210, 372
- Luce, Henry R., 83-84, 110, 126-130, 154, 211, 246-248, 256, 257, 272, 365, 376, 398, 439; as a Christian, 127, 207, 208-209, and n.; in Chungking, 126-128; as an editor, 129-130, 207; misuse of editorial power by, 205-210; as a patriot, 127-128; support for Chiang K'ai-shek, 205-211, 241, 242; and Vietnam, 512
- Luce, Henry Winters, 127, 130
- Lucy, Autherine, 505
- Ludden, Raymond, 396
- Ludendorff, Field Marshal Erich, 168
- Lumumba, Patrice, 499
- Lunch-counter sit-ins, 471-472, 505
- Maas, Peter, 402
- McArdle, Kenneth, 401, 410, 415, 423, 434
- MacArthur, General Arthur, 109
- MacArthur, General Douglas, 105, 107-110, 128, 132, 137, 185, 217, 222, 223, 231, 241, 306; and Japanese surrender, 224-225, 227, 228, 229-230, 308; General Order No. 1 on Japanese surrender, 234-

- 235; lack of understanding of American politics, 108, 109–110; as Presidential candidate, 348; return to Philippines, 167, 190; mentioned, 134
- McCarthy, Eugene, 447
- McCarthy, Joseph, 207, 253, 346, 354, 356, 374, 376, 377–378, 381, 393–396, 403, 406, 458; Senate censure of, 374, 391; Senate Committee hearings, 430
- McCarthyism, 254, 258, 354, 359, 384, 387, 392–393, 395–396
- McCloy, John, 389
- McCone, John A., 530
- McCormack, John, 460, 477
- McDaniel, Joseph, 284
- McGovern, George, 256, 479
- McGroarty, Mary, 484
- McKinley, William, 109, 229
- McLaughlin, Edward, 477
- McMinn County, Tenn., 1946 local election in, 250–251
- McNally, James B., 259
- McNamara, Robert, 4, 392, 495, 496, 499 n., 516, 530
- Madison, James, 203, 492
- Magazine journalism, 84, 257, 375, 399–403, 421, 431
- Magazines: circulation and the “Audience Game,” 423–427, 429, 431; edged out by TV, 426–433; “liberal,” 375, 399–400; life cycle of, 419–420; mass, national, 376, 399–400, 419–427, 429–435; vs. newspapers, 84, 420, 421–422; newsstand vs. subscription sales, 426–427; quarterlies of nineteenth century, 430
- Maine, in 1960 election, 475, 488
- Making of the President 1960, The* (White), 467
- “Making of the President” Series, 445, 453–454, 536–537
- Malaya, 107; Japanese expansionary thrust into, 105; postwar trade, 291–292, 297
- Manchester Guardian*, 84
- Manchuria, 98, 111; Chiang K’ai-shek’s concessions to Stalin in, 238; Chinese Red Army in, under Lin Piao, 185, 233, 238, 307; Japanese surrender in, 235; Soviet Army in, 233, 238; U.S. airlift of Chiang’s troops into, 240; U.S. air strikes in, 219
- Maness, David, 401, 524
- Mann, Horace, 30
- Manning, Gordon, 401
- Mansfield, Mike, 198, 515, 531
- Mao Pang-chu, General, 137
- Mao Tse-tung, 50, 95, 120, 166, 175, 179, 182, 188, 191, 194–197, 307, 499–500; character and personality of, 194–196; choice forced on, of Russian over American connection, 238–240; and Chou En-lai, 122, 194; doctrine of revolution of, 196–197, 205; “enemies of the people” term, 196; family losses of, 194; godhood of, 194; and Japanese surrender, 232, 233, 234; his knowledge and reading disorganized, 194, 196; knowledge and understanding of his people, 196–197; and Korean War, 395; in negotiations with Hurley and Chiang K’ai-shek, 197, 200, 201, 202, 204, 205, 237–238, 239; 1944 interview with, 195–197, 201; and Nixon’s visit, 122; order of insurrection of August 1945 by, 233, 237; “the people are the sea” phrase of, 96; Stalin and, 238; statement after New Fourth Army massacre, 115, 190; as a teacher, 157, 186, 193, 194, 196; wife of, 197, 459 n. mentioned, 4, 73, 255, 390
- Marie, André, 327
- Markel, Lester, 354
- Marketing, scientific, 425–428
- Marshall, General George Catlett, 134, 142, 168, 176, 285, 306, 355; and Chiang K’ai-shek vs. Stilwell episode, 168–169; genesis of his foreign aid plan, 277, 280, 301; and MacArthur, 110; ranking of World War II priorities by, 137–138. *See also Marshall Plan*
- Marshall Plan, 2, 45, 49, 261, 262, 263, 264, 273, 274–275, 277–286, 298–306, 307, 308, 322, 340; administrators, 280–285, 302; assessment of, 300–306; benefits, 299–300, 304; Britain’s failure to fit into, 286–294, 298; counterpart funds, 279, 302; goal and doctrine of, 287–288, 290; mechanics and management of, 278–279, 302; motives for, 275–277, 301; Paris headquarters of, 270, 278, 281, 284–285; press policy of, 302–303; production stressed over social benefits, 289, 298, 300, 302, 304
- Martin, “Pepper,” 230–231
- Martin, Robert, 77–78, 81
- Marx, Karl, 26, 193, 359, 528
- Marxism, 26, 528
- Mason, George, 204
- Mason, Colonel Gerry, 221
- Massachusetts, 30, 495–496; Catholic stronghold, 477, 481, 488; in 1960 election, 477, 488; 1976 primary, 533, 536; politics, 378, 460
- Massachusetts Institute of Technology (MIT), 14, 497
- Massie, Robert, 402
- Mass media. *See Media, Mass*
- Mayer, René, 329

- Ma Yin-ch'u, Professor, 160  
 Mayne, Wiley, 42-43  
 Mazanowski, Ray, 218  
 Media, mass, 394, 419-435; political coverage, 419, 422, 430, 466-467. *See also Magazines; Newspapers; Press; Radio; Television*  
 Medicare program, 502  
 Megan, Bishop Thomas, 146, 147, 155  
 Memphis, Tenn., racial violence in, 506  
 Mendès-France, Pierre, 332  
 Merriman, Roger Bigelow ("Frisky"), 44-45  
 Meyer, Eugene, 280  
 Meyner, Robert, 467-468  
 Michigan, state politics, 378  
 Middle East, 121, 289, 294; oil resources, 293, 294  
 Military, the, relationship with civilian sector, in democracy, 342, 349. *See also War, role of politics in*  
 Mill, John Stuart, 393  
 Minnesota, 1952 primary, 348, 349-350  
 Minorities, U.S. protection of, 511  
 Missile crisis of 1962, 497, 511  
 "Missile gap," 1960 campaign issue, 470  
 Missile program, U.S., 455, 470, 501  
 Mississippi, civil rights struggle in, 505, 507  
*Missouri*, U.S.S., 228-230, 308  
 Missouri, in 1960 election, 473, 489  
 Mitchell, General William ("Billy"), 5, 139  
 Moch, Jules, 329  
*Money Game, The* (Smith), 401  
 Mongol Dynasty, 161-162  
 Mongolia: Inner, Japanese surrender in 235; Soviet-Red Chinese hostilities near, 238  
 Mongolian Communist army, 233  
 Monnet, Jean, 4, 45, 280, 283, 324, 332-337, 340, 342, 343, 528; Plans of, 333, 334-335  
 Monnet, Sylvia, 334  
 Monnet Plans, 333, 334-335  
 Montgomery, Field Marshal Bernard, 141, 167  
 Montgomery, Ala., bus boycott, 505  
 Morrill, Justin, 5  
 Morton, Thruston, 253  
 Moscow Conference of Foreign Ministers, 1947, 277, 301  
*Mountain Road, The* (White), 444-445, 448  
 Muckraking, 421  
 Mueller, Kurt, 319  
 Multinational companies, 268, 370, 417  
 Munich Crisis of 1938, 60  
 Munsey, Frank, 421  
 Murrow, Edward R., 260, 365-367, 439  
 Mydans, Carl, 249  
 NAACP (National Association for the Advancement of Colored People), 471  
 Nader, Ralph, 402  
 Nan Han-ch'en, 190  
 Napoleon Bonaparte, 327, 335, 418-419  
*Nation, The*, 375  
 National Academy of Sciences, 528  
 National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP), 471  
 National Association of Manufacturers, 32  
 National Broadcasting Company (NBC), 125, 330, 506 n.  
 National Highway Act of 1956, 414, 501  
 National Intelligence Agency, 75  
 Nationalists, Chinese (Kuomintang), 89, 111-118, 195, 203, 205, 208, 210; breakup of alliance with Communists, 117-118, 138, 166, 190, 195; Communists seen as real enemies of, by Chiang K'ai shek, 138, 168, 175, 177, 179, 195; defeat by Communists, 307; and Japanese surrender, 233-234, 235; New Fourth Army withdrawal agreement, 113-114, 117; New Fourth Army massacre by, 111, 115-117; in Shansi province, 89, 91, 94, 97-99, 174. *See also Chiang K'ai shek; China, Nationalist Republic of; Chinese Nationalist Army*  
 National Oceanic and Atmospheric Agency, 355  
 National Relief Commission, China, 79  
 NATO (North Atlantic Treaty Organization), 340-342, 347, 350, 353, 359  
 Nazism, 288, 309, 316, 318, 322; guarding against revival of, 311, 312, 314, 319  
 NBC (National Broadcasting Company), 125, 330, 506 n.  
 Nehru, Jawaharlal, 126, 132  
 Nelson, Donald, 168  
 Netherlands, the: and European unity movement, 335; Marshall Plan aid to, 299  
 Networks, national broadcasting, 446-448  
 Neustadt, Richard, 492  
 New Deal, 52, 497, 501  
 New Fourth Army, Red Chinese, 110, 112-117, 189, 236; massacre of, 111, 115-117, 190  
 New Hampshire: 1952 primary, 348, 349; in 1960 election, 475  
*New Republic*, 255-256, 257, 258, 375, 423-424, 435  
 Newspapers: vs. magazines, 84, 420, 421-422; vs. TV, 430  
*Newsweek* magazine, 230, 330, 467  
 New York City, 129, 242, 245-246, 253, 363-364, 376-377, 397-398; banking and big business, 370, 371-372; blacks in, 367-368, 463; book reviewing in, 254-255, 363; crime, 369; cultural life, 370-

- 371; Harlem, 15, 367, 368; Irish role in government, 29, 480; Jewry of, 13–14, 25; Manhattan East Side vs. West Side, 368–369, 371–372; of 1950s, 364–365, 369–372; “perfumed stockade,” 371–372; political machines, 251, 364; population, 364; prosperity of 1950s, 370–372; Puerto Ricans in, 364, 368; racial strife, 369, 507; reform movement vs. Tammany Hall, 452; South Bronx, 368, 416, 535; Upper East Side, 372; Upper West Side, 368; “white flight,” 368
- New Yorker, The*, 247, 458
- New York Herald Tribune*, 440
- New York State: Catholic vote, 481, 487–488; in 1960 election, 487–488, 495; politics, 378
- New York Times*, 78, 176, 178, 269, 330, 354, 356, 363, 367, 407, 467
- New York Times Magazine*, 354, 454
- Nhu, Ngo Dinh, assassination of, 512, 530
- Nicholas, Ashley J., 388–390, 391
- Nicholas and Alexandra* (Massie), 402
- Nieh Jung-chen, 182
- Ningsia Province, China, tax revolt, 165
- Nixon, Patricia, 124–125
- Nixon, Richard M., 42, 43, 63, 374, 393, 402, 513; in China, 124–125, 185; 1946 entry into politics, 253; 1960 Presidential candidate, 453, 454, 461, 466, 471, 473, 478, 484, 488, 490–491, 498; 1972 election, 425; as President, 501, 532; rapprochement with China, 122; as Vice President, 406; mentioned, 4, 456
- Noce, Lieutenant General Daniel, 384
- Normandy, D-day beaches of, 265
- North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO), 340–342, 347, 350, 353, 359
- North Korea: invasion of South Korea by, 300 (*see also* Korean War); Japanese surrender in, 235
- Northwest Airlines, 412
- Nuremberg trials, 349
- O’Brien, Lawrence, 465, 489, 491, 495 n., 499 n., 515
- O’Connor, Thomas, 477
- OCTAGON Conference, Quebec, of 1944, 169
- O’Donnell, Kenneth, 464, 465, 468, 489, 491, 494–495, 500, 515, 522; on Kennedy’s intentions in Vietnam, 531
- OEEC (Organization for European Economic Cooperation), 278–279, 291
- Ohio: in 1948 election, 415; in 1960 election, 481
- Oil companies, 415; and national politics, 378; in Texas politics, 378
- Oil for the Lamps of China* (Hobart), 254
- Okinawa, 224, 225
- Old, Don, 220
- Ole Miss (University of Mississippi), integration of, 505, 508
- Olmsted, Brigadier General George, 239–240
- Omaha Beach, 265
- Operation Gymnast, 134
- Opium, 69, 71, 107
- Oppenheimer, J. Robert, 284, 379–381, 382, 386–387, 391–392, 399, 497
- Organization for European Economic Cooperation (OEEC), 278–279, 291
- Overseas News Agency, 261, 265, 353, 398, 435
- Pabsch, Anton F., 314, 315, 316
- Pacific, World War II in, 137, 143, 167, 190, 213, 215–231, 239
- Packard, Vance, 402
- Palestine, in 1938, 60–61
- Pan American Airways, 412
- Panmunjon, truce negotiations at, 395
- Pao-chia* system, China, 74
- Paper currencies, 161–162, 190
- Paris, 60, 261, 263–267, 269–272, 300, 318, 326, 370; European Defense Community contract signed (1952), 325–326; museums, 270; 1944 liberation of, 173, 263; U.S. press corps, 330–331, 348
- Paris Herald Tribune*, 267
- Paris-Soir*, 272
- Partisans of Peace, 338
- Partisan warfare, doctrine of, 189, 196
- Passman, Otto, 253
- Passport limitations legislation, 387–390
- Patterson, William A., 412
- Patton, General George, 134, 139, 141, 167, 352
- Peace movement, 338
- Peace treaties, 307–308, 325, 335, 337; European unity movement as substitute for, 325, 335, 337; strong defense as substitute for, 340–342
- Peale, Norman Vincent, 484
- Pearl Harbor, Japanese attack on, 130, 239, 513
- Peking, China, 62, 70, 112, 307; destruction of walls of, 97; Nixon’s visit to, 124–125, 185
- Pell, Claiborne, 481 n.
- P’eng Chen (Chinese Communist leader, later Mayor of Peking), 192–194
- P’eng Te-huai, General, 182, 184, 185, 188–189, 395
- Pennsylvania, in 1960 election, 464
- Perry, Dr. Malcolm, 522
- Perry, Commodore Matthew C., 228
- Pershing, General John J., 285

- Person-to-Person* (TV show), 365–366  
 Philadelphia, 29, 251, 499 *n.*; in 1928 election, 498; in 1960 election, 488, 498; racial strife in, 507  
 Philippines, 107, 167, 190, 223; army of, 108; Japanese thrust into, 105–106  
 Picasso, Pablo, 338  
 Pinay, Antoine, 329  
 Planning, 302, 334–335. *See also* Economic planning  
*Plessy v. Ferguson* (1896), 504, 509  
 Pleven, René, 329, 331  
 Plimmer, Dennis, 295  
 Po Ku, 188  
 Poland, 167, 239, 309  
 Political journalism, 403, 410, 451  
 Politics, 4, 91–92, 101, 451, 454, 494, 538; “cluster” theory of, 401; demographic-ethnic transformation of 1880–1960, 479–481; effect of McCarthyism on, 392–395; electoral, 378, 492 (*see also* Elections); ethnic groups in, 29, 486; of institutions, 379–382; issue of religion in, 463–464, 466, 471, 475, 480–489, 492–493, 494, 498; Kennedy’s impact on, 456, 457–458; 492–493; Kennedy’s gamesman’s view of, 458–459, 460–461, 462–466, 471; local machines, 250–251; and mass media, 419, 422, 430, 466–467; money and, 378; North vs. South, 251; role in war, 109, 114, 135–136, 137–138, 178; source of power in, 343, 346, 538  
 Polo, Marco, 67, 161  
 Polybius, 479  
 Potsdam Proclamation, 233  
 Pound sterling, 287, 289, 291–294; crisis of 1931, 292; devaluation crisis of 1949, 290, 293, 294; vs. dollar, 291, 292, 293  
 Powell, Adam Clayton, 253  
 “Power broker,” origin of term, 333  
 Powers, David, 515, 519–520, 522  
 Prescott, Orville, 363  
 Presidency, 453, 462, 478, 532; abuses of power of, 529, 532; vs. Congress, 497–498, 500, 532  
 Presidential campaigns, 409, 532; financing of, 465; primaries, 463–464  
 Presidential elections: of 1908, 487; of 1924, 487; of 1928, 475, 480, 487; of 1932, 29; of 1936, 29, of 1940, 422; of 1948, 415; of 1952, 347–348, 349–352; of 1956, 423, 429, 453, 459, 487; of 1960, 453–456, 461–468, 470–479, 480–481, 483, 484–490, 493, 498; of 1964, 407–408, 479, 513; of 1968, 479, 489; of 1972, 425, 479; of 1976, 1, 6, 251, 456, 479, 490, 533, 536–537  
 Press: British, 270–271; Chinese, 77, 273; conferences, 330; French, 269, 272–273, 328; Kennedy and, 466–467; power of, 206. *See also* Journalism; Newspapers  
 Price, Ray, 402  
*Profiles in Courage* (Kennedy), 468  
 Progressive Party, U.S., of 1948, 256  
 Prohibition, 15–16  
 Protestant ethic, 483, 484, 487  
 Protestants: in Congress, 481–482; and Kennedy, 484–485, 488–489, 491; split on role of government caused by Roosevelt’s approach, 483–484, 485, 488  
 “Protestants and Other Americans United for Separation of Church and State,” 484  
 Protestant vs. Catholic issue, in politics, 463–464, 466, 471, 480–489, 492–493  
 Public housing, in U.S., 501  
 Public opinion, mass manipulation of, 425–426  
 Publishing, blacklisting in, 258, 260, 261, 354–356, 387  
 Puerto Ricans, in New York City, 364, 368  
 Quebec Conference of 1944, 169  
 Quemoy and Matsu, islands of, 470  
 Queuille, Henri, 329  
 Quezon, Manuel, 108  
 Rachlis, Eugene, 402  
 Racial discrimination, 367, 472, 501, 504–509  
 Racial strife, 368–369, 373, 416, 471–472, 505–508, 511–512  
 Radford, Admiral Arthur William, 406  
 Radio, 422, 430; news delivery, network vs. independent stations, 446–449  
 Railroads, U.S., 411, 414  
 Ramadier, Paul, 327  
 Rayburn, Sam, 456  
*Reader’s Digest*, 207, 376, 399, 426  
 Reagan, Ronald, 393  
 Reconstruction Finance Corporation, 280  
 Reed, John, 183  
 Religion, 23; Chinese vs. Soviet Communist stance toward, 118; role in elections and office-holding, 463–464, 466, 471, 475, 480–489, 492–493, 494, 498  
*Reporter, The*, 354, 374–376, 379, 381, 387–388, 397–399, 403, 410, 435, 440, 454  
 Reporting. *See* Journalism  
 Reportorial novel, 442, 448, 450  
 Republican Party (U.S.), 374, 378, 403, 478; claims of achievements, 501–502; damage of McCarthyism to, 394–395; fiscal philosophy of, 503; loss of control of Congress, 374; 1940 Presidential nominee, 422; in 1946 elections, 252–253;

- in 1960 elections, 478, 488; 1960 Presidential hopefuls, 454; 1964 Presidential choice, 407–408, 513; opposition to Nixon in, 453; philosophy of federalism, 351–352
- Reserve Officers' Training Corps (ROTC), at Harvard, 52
- Reuss, Henry, 284
- Reuter Agency, 77, 78
- Revolutions: genesis of, 91–101, 165; Mao's doctrine of, 196–197, 205; role of intellectuals in, 188
- Reynaud, Paul, 331
- "Rhapsody on a Windy Night" (Eliot), 161
- Rhode Island: Catholic stronghold, 475, 481, and *n.*, 488; in 1960 election, 488
- Ribicoff, Abraham, 474, 475, 483
- Ridgway, General Matthew, 340, 377–378, 389, 396
- Rifkin, Dr. Harold, 519
- Roche, Charles, 467
- Rockefeller, Nelson A., 303; 1960 Presidential candidate, 454; 1964 Presidential candidate, 513
- Rodino, Peter, 253
- Roman Catholic Church, traditional social role of, 483–484
- Rome, Republic of, 479
- Rommel, Field Marshal Erwin, 132
- Romney, George, 256, 529
- Roosevelt, Franklin D., 7–8, 29, 30, 37, 198, 204, 215, 219, 285, 349, 400, 422, 529; assessment as President, 518; basic social philosophy of, 483–484, 485; and China, 136, 137, 168, 181, 199–200; and Chiang-Stilwell deadlock, 168–170, 171, 173, 175–176, 178; comparisons with Kennedy, 493, 494, 497, 513, 518; Eisenhower on, 406–407; and Henry Wallace, 256; and highway system, 405; 501; MacArthur's opinion of, 110; in Stilwell-Chennault feud, 142; mentioned, 20, 52, 280, 297, 303, 333, 336, 346
- Roosevelt, Franklin D., Jr., 42, 465, 515, 520
- Roosevelt, Theodore, 403–404, 421, 469, 529
- Rose, Alex, 495 and *n.*
- Rosellini, Albert, 464, 481
- Rosenberg, Anna, 372
- Rosenzweig, Sammy, 27
- ROTC (Reserve Officers' Training Corps), at Harvard, 52
- Rousseau, Jean-Jacques, 393
- Ruhr district, Germany, 320, 321–322, 336, 497
- Ruppel, Lou, 400
- Rusk, Dean, 530
- Russia. *See Soviet Union*
- Russian-Jewish immigrants, 17, 19
- Ryan, Cornelius, 260, 402, 431
- Sacco, Nicola, 17
- Sacramento, Calif., racial strife in, 507
- Saigon, South Vietnam, U.S. advisers, 332
- Salinger, Pierre, 402, 456, 467, 530
- San Francisco *Chronicle*, 401
- Saturday Evening Post*, 255, 399, 422, 426, 430
- Saturday Review*, 363
- Saunders, Brigadier General Laverne G. ("Blondie"), 219
- Scherman, Harry, 254
- Schine, David, 356, 359
- Schlesinger, Arthur M., Jr., 42–43, 284, 458, 460, 515
- Schlesinger, Arthur M., Sr., 47–48
- Schlieker, Willi, 320 and *n.*, 390
- Schmid, Carlo, 316
- Schneider, Sasha, 268, 357
- Schoenbrun, David, 330, 331
- School integration, 373, 374, 405, 505, 507–508, 509
- Schumacher, Kurt, 316, 326
- Schuman, Robert, 327, 329, 335–336, 344
- Schuman Plan, 335–336
- Science and the Modern World* (Whitehead), 50
- Scientific Establishment, 379–381
- Scranton, William, 407
- Secret Service, 491, 518, 521
- Security, national. *See Loyalty-security charges*
- Seeckt, General Hans von, 157
- See It Now* (TV show), 366
- Selective Service Act of 1948, 509
- "Separate but equal" doctrine, 504, 509
- Service, John Stewart, 395–396
- Sevareid, Eric, 62, 260
- Sexual Behavior in the Human Female* (Kinsey Report), 418, 427
- Shanghai, China, 112, 117, 287, 307; Chinese Communist founders' meeting at, 120; international settlement in, 62, 236; Japanese air raids on, 82; Japanese occupation of, 70, 236; Japanese surrender at, 231–232, 234, 235–237; 1927 uprising, 121; in 1939, 62–64; in 1972, 63
- Shansi province, China, 185; campaign in, 85, 89–100, 101, 111, 112, 144, 174, 233
- Shaw, Irwin, 267
- Shaw, Marian, 267
- Sheldon (Frederick) Traveling Fellowship, 53, 60
- Sheng Shih-tsai (Chinese warlord), 123
- Shepley, James, 513

- Shigemitsu, Mamoru, 228–229, 230  
 Shih Yu-san, General, 116  
 Shinchiku, Formosa, Japanese air base, 217–218  
 Shriver, Sargent, 472  
 Shute, Benjamin, 381, 384, 386  
 Sian Incident of 1936, 99, 122  
 Simons, Hans, 314, 315  
 Sinclair, Upton, 421  
 Singapore, 61, 132  
 Sino-Soviet Treaty of 1945, 238  
 Six-Day War of 1967, 24  
 Sloane, William, 253, 455  
 Smathers, George, 253  
 Smith, Adam (*pseudonym* of George Goodman), 401  
 Smith, Alfred E., 475, 480, 487, 498  
 Smith, C. R., 412–414  
 Smith, Howard, 498–499  
 Smith, Paul, 401, 423, 424, 437–438  
 Snow, Edgar, 54, 62, 240  
 Socialism, in Britain, 288–290, 295, 297–298, 335, 338  
*Socialism, Utopian and Scientific* (Engels), 193  
 Sokolovsky, General Vassily D., 312, 314  
 Solzhenitsyn, Alexander, 445  
 Soong, T. V. (prime minister), 73, 137, 178, 334  
 Soong sisters, 158, 163. *See also* Chiang K'ai-shek, Mme.; Kung, Mme.; Sun Yat-sen, Mme.  
 Sorensen, Theodore, 462, 481, 515, 531  
*South Dakota*, U.S.S., 228  
 Southeast Asia, 105–109; Japanese thrust into, 105, 109  
 Southern Christian Leadership Conference, 471  
 Southern Pacific Railroad, 378  
 Soviet Red Army: clash with Chinese Red Army near Mongolia, 238; in Europe, 305, 339, 340, 341, 342, 359; move into Manchuria, 233, 238  
 Soviet Union, 118, 288, 308, 311, 337–338, 455; British views of, in 1949, 297–298; Communist Chinese relations with, 122, 157, 194, 209, 238, 240; invasion of Korea, 300, 325, 337–338; in possession of atom bomb, 340; and postwar Germany, 311, 312, 314, 316, 318, 319, 325, 341, 359; Treaty with Chiang's China, 1945, 238; Western Europe threatened by, 277, 301, 341  
 Spaatz, General Carl, 228  
 Space program, U.S., 501, 502  
 Spanish-American War, 41  
 Spanish Civil War, 51, 55, 64  
 Spalding, Charles ("Chuck"), 519  
 Speer, Albert, 320  
 Speidel, Hans, 324  
 Sprouse, Philip Dodson, 396  
 Stalin, Joseph, 136, 194, 209 *n.*, 263, 288, 325; and Mao, 238; recognition of Chiang K'ai-shek by, 238; Western Europe coveted by, 277, 301  
 Stanford, Alfred, 446–447, 448  
 Stassen, Harold, 348  
 Steffens, Lincoln, 421  
 Stern, Isaac, 268  
 Stevens, Thaddeus, 468  
 Stevenson, Adlai E., 458, 469, 498; 1956 Presidential candidate, 423, 429, 452–453, 459; 1960 Presidential candidate, 453–454, 460, 466  
*Stillness at Appomattox* (Catton), 374  
 Stilwell, General Joseph Warren, 2, 109, 118, 132, 133–138, 154, 166–179, 180, 181, 182, 219, 222, 228, 385, 528; assessment of, 177, 178–179; background and career of, 134–135, 176, 178; character and personality of, 138, 139, 140, 177; Commander-in-Chief to-be of Chinese ground forces, 168–170, 175, 176, 177, 198; contacts with Chinese Communists, 168, 174–175, 179; death of, 257; dismissal of, 176–178; dismissal episode distorted in *Time* magazine, 205–206, 207, 209–210; and Dixie Mission in Yenan, 174–175; feud with Chennault, 138–144, 166, 168, 172; proponent of ground support in China, 139, 141, 142–143, 166, 172; quoted, on Chiang K'ai-shek, 134, 156, 158, 170–171, 176–177, 179; relationship with Chiang K'ai-shek, 136, 138, 167, 168–171, 172–179, 384; violation of oath of secrecy, 176  
 Stilwell, Mrs. Joseph W., 170, 257  
*Stilwell Papers*, *The* (White, ed.), 257–258  
 Stimson, Henry L., 75 *n.*, 198, 285  
 Stock market, in 1950s, 417, 418  
 Storm Decade, the, 532, 538  
 Strauss, Edward, 401, 402  
 Suburbia, 405, 415, 427, 428–429  
 Subversion charges, 382, 383–388, 390, 395–396  
 Suez Crisis of 1956, 290, 406, 408  
 Sullivan, Ed, 252  
 Sun Fo, Dr., 73  
 Sung dynasty, 161, 162  
 Sun Yat-sen, 158  
 Sun Yat-sen, Mme., (Ching-ling Soong), 154–155  
 Supermarket culture, 428–429  
 Symington, Stuart, 454, 469

- Szechwan province, China, 67–68, 70, 100–101
- Taft, Robert A., 348, 386
- Taft, William Howard, 487
- Ta Kung Pao* (newspaper), 164
- Talleyrand-Périgord, Charles Maurice de, 270
- Tang En-po, General, 148, 152
- Tax Reform Act of 1964, 502–504
- Taylor, General Maxwell, 530
- Teamsters Union (U.S.), 339, 402
- Technology of 1950s, 418
- Television, 364–367, 418–419, 422–423, 426, 427, 429–432; advertising, 428–429, 433; campaign coverage, 463, 466; coverage of civil rights strife, 506–507, 509; coverage of Kennedy assassination and funeral, 517; news, 430, 439, 446–447, 506 n.
- Teller, Edward, 380
- Teng Fa, 188, 191–192
- Test-ban Treaty of 1963, 497
- Texas: in 1960 election, 488, 489; state politics, 378
- Third World, alliance against Israel, 121
- Thomas, J. Parnell, 393
- Thompson, Edward K., 512–513, 518
- Thoreau, Henry David, 492
- Thorez, Maurice, 391
- Thunder Out of China* (White and Jacoby), 254–255, 258, 261, 353, 356, 386, 389
- Time Incorporated, 276, 330, 511, 513
- Time* magazine, 79, 83–85, 102, 103, 105, 110–111, 119, 123, 126, 129–130, 139, 154, 173, 178, 205, 210, 211, 212, 231, 232, 235, 242, 245, 246–249, 256, 257, 258, 353, 386, 403, 422, 435, 439, 454, 467; Chiang K'ai-shek legitimized by, 206, 209–210, 241; cover portrait, 128, 376; Stilwell episode distorted in, 205–206, 209–210
- Tito (Josip Broz), 136, 276
- Tobin, James, 496
- Todros, Reb, 17
- Tokyo, Japan, 226, 230, 321
- Tokyo Bay, 224, 225–226, 228
- Town Hall of the Air* (TV show), 365
- Trade. *See* World trade
- Trahison des clercs, le*, 165
- Translations, inadequacy of, 203
- Travelers Insurance Company, 447
- Trezevant, Richard, 401
- Trippé, Juan, 412
- Truckers' lobby, 414, 415
- Truman, Harry S., 109, 256, 257, 297, 346, 351, 394, 529; domestic programs under, 405, 500, 501, 502, 509; election victory of 1948, 415
- Tsai, Huang-Hua ("Golden Flowers"), 78
- Tung Pi-wu (Chinese Communist founding father), 120
- Tunisia, 345–346
- Turner, Nat, 504
- Tushan, China, munitions depot at, 172, 443, 444
- TV Guide*, 426
- Two Tactics* (Lenin), 193
- Udall, Morris, 535–536
- Ulbricht, Walter, 316
- Umezawa, Yoshijiro, 229, 230
- Unintended Consequences, Law of, 304–306, 511
- Union of Soviet Socialist Republics (U.S.S.R.). *See* Soviet Union
- United Airlines, 412
- United Nations, 376–377; Chinese delegation of 1945, 122; 1948 meeting in Paris, 269
- U.N. Relief and Rehabilitation Administration (UNRRA), 276
- United Press, 77, 78
- United States: British views of, in 1949, 291–293, 296–298; civil rights legislation in, 408, 416, 473, 502, 504, 505, 508–511; fiscal policies, 503–504; foreign affairs (*see also* Foreign aid, U.S.; Foreign policy, U.S.); health legislation, 501–502; housing programs, 501; interstate highway system, 405, 410, 414–415, 501; prosperity of 1950s, 369–372, 417, 428, 455; source of political power in, 343, 346; space program, 501; Storm Decade of 1963–1974, 455, 506–508, 532, 538; tax reform, 502–504; World War II, military priorities ranked, 137
- United World Federalists, 327
- Universities, 394; integration of, 505, 507–508
- University of Alabama, 507–508
- Urban renewal program, U.S., 501
- U.S. Air Corps, in China, 139–142, 168, 172–173; Air Transport Command, 142 (*see also* Hump, the, airlift over); Eleventh Bombardment Squadron, 216–218, 249–250, 252; Twentieth Bomber Command, 219–220
- U.S. Air Force, 502
- U.S. Army, 139, 341; blacks in, 367, 385–386, 509; in China, 442–444 (*see also* U.S. Air Corps, in China); in Europe, 276, 305–306, 310, 340, 341–342, 455;

- U.S. Army (*cont'd*)  
 McCarthy and, 377–378, 381, 396, 430; in the Philippines, 108; in Vietnam, 443, 444, 530
- U.S. Census statistics on Catholic population; of 1890, 480; of 1930, 475; of 1940, 1950, and 1960, 480
- U.S. China Air Task Force (Flying Tigers), 138, 139–142
- U.S. Congress: and aid to Europe, 276, 277, 279, 280, 281, 299, 302, 303; blacks in, 253, 480; Catholics in, 480, 481–482; and civil rights legislation, 416, 502, 508–509; Communist Control Bill, 374; and interstate highway system, 405, 414, 415; Kennedy's relationship with, 497–499, 500, 502; lobbies in, 414–415; Republican control lost, 374. *See also* Congressional elections; U.S. House of Representatives; U.S. Senate
- U.S. Department of Defense, 409
- U.S. Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, 352, 408–409, 501
- U.S. Department of Justice, 447, 507, 508, 510; Civil Rights Division created in, 408
- U.S. Foreign Service, 395–396
- Usher, Abbott Payson, 48–49
- U.S. House of Representatives: composition analyzed by religion (1960), 481–482; Judiciary Committee, 42, 43; Rules Committee, 498–499; 1960 Democratic losses in, 499; Un-American Activities Committee, 393
- USIA (U.S. Information Agency), 356, 359
- U.S. Navy, 167, 455; MacArthur on, 110; Pacific Third Fleet, 226, 228
- U.S. News & World Report*, 330
- U.S. Senate, 377, 482; composition analyzed by religion (1960), 481–482; McCarthy, 374, 391; McCarthy hearings, 430; 1960 Democratic losses in, 499; Watergate hearings, 430
- U.S.S.R. *See* Soviet Union
- U.S. State Department, 202 *n.*, 388–389, 391, 395, 396; China Division, 388, 395–396, 470, 500; Security Hearing Board, 381–382, 383–386
- U.S. Supreme Court, 405, 509; *Brown v. Board of Education* (1954), 373, 374, 405, 509; *Plessy v. Ferguson* (1896), 504, 509
- U.S. Weather Service, 518, 527
- Valachi Papers*, *The* (Maas), 402
- Vanocur, Sander, 465
- Vanzetti, Bartolomeo, 17
- Versailles, Treaty of, 307–308
- Veterans of World War II, 246, 250, 252–253
- Vietminh, 373
- Vietnam: French role in, 105–107, 326, 332, 345, 346, 373, 406; Geneva Conference of 1954, 122, 332, 373; impact of McCarthyism on events, 395, 396; people of, 106, 107
- Vietnam, South: overthrow of Diem and Nhu, 512, 530; U.S. aid to, 304, 373, 530
- Vietnam War, 82, 85, 107, 122, 136, 181, 214, 218, 326, 332, 340, 345–346, 373, 395, 443, 444, 478; Eisenhower and, 406; Johnson and, 530–531, 532; Kennedy and, 530–531; U.S. air power in, 143
- View from the Fortieth Floor, The* (White), 448–449
- Vincent, Colonel Clinton ("Casey"), 217, 396
- Vishinsky, Andrei Y., 318, 344
- Vote: black, 408, 415–416, 509, 510; black, in 1960, 471, 473, 488; ethnic blocs, 29, 486; fraud, 489–490; religious blocs, 474–475, 480–481, 483–485, 487–488; turnout, 487
- Wagner, Robert F., Jr., 370, 459
- Wallace, DeWitt, 207, 365
- Wallace, George, 507–508, 533, 536
- Wallace, Henry A., 175, 255–257, 423–424
- Wallace, Mike, 506 *n.*
- Walton, William, 389, 492
- Wang Ping-nan, 499
- Wang Shih-chieh (minister of information), 176, 211
- War, role of politics in, 109, 114, 135–136, 137–138, 178
- War crimes: German, World War II, 349; Japanese, in China, 90–91
- Ward, Joseph, 477
- Warlords, Chinese, 70, 99–100 *n.*, 111, 112–113, 115–116, 161, 238
- Warren, Chief Justice Earl, 405
- War reporting, 144, 172, 215, 340–341; on Sino-Japanese War, 77–80
- Warsaw, Jewish ghetto of, 309
- Washington, George, 40, 196, 406
- Washington, D.C., 246, 376, 456, 494; McCarthyism in, 381–382, 383–390, 403; Eisenhower years, 403–410; lobbies, 414–416; regulatory politics, 413, 414
- Washington Post, 330
- Watergate scandal, 479; Senate Committee hearings, 430
- Wavell, Field Marshal Sir Archibald Percival, 132
- Weaver, Robert, 471

- Wedemeyer, General Albert C., 231, 239  
 Weimar Republic, 162, 317  
 Weinberger, Caspar, 42  
 Westphalia, Treaty of, 307  
 West Virginia, 1960 primary, 465–466, 484  
 WGY Radio (Schenectady), 447  
 Whampoa Military Academy, 122  
 WHAS Radio (Louisville), 447  
 White, Alvin (brother), 38, 527  
 White, Clifton, 407  
 White, David (father), 6, 14, 17–18, 19, 21, 35, 37  
 White, Frank, 330  
 White, Gladys (sister), 38, 254, 259  
 White, Kevin, 477  
 White, Mary Winkeller (mother), 6, 14, 18–21, 37, 254, 259, 519  
 White, Nancy Bean (wife), 258–260, 261, 262, 265–266, 268, 307, 356–358, 359–360, 365–366, 386, 390, 436, 443, 452, 453, 454, 519  
 White, Robert M. (brother), 38, 259, 355–356, 519, 527  
 Whitehead, Alfred North, 50, 209 *n.*  
 Whittier, John Greenleaf, 15, 30  
 Widener Library, Harvard University, 40  
 Wiesner, Jerome, 380–381  
 Wilkins, Roy, 471  
 William Sloane Associates, 253, 455  
 Willkie, Wendell, 422  
 Wilson, Edmund, 283  
 Wilson, Woodrow, 509  
 Winkeller, Samuel, 14, 15–16, 18, 19–20, 21  
 Winkeller, Mrs. Samuel, 18–20, 21, 24–25  
 Winship, Laurence, 54, 61  
 Winship, Thomas, 54  
 Wisconsin: 1960 primary, 456, 463–464; politics, 378  
*With Kennedy* (Salinger), 402  
*With Nixon* (Price), 402  
 WJR Radio (Detroit), 447  
 Wofford, Harris, 472  
*Woman's Home Companion*, 401, 402, 422, 424, 429, 432, 434  
 World Peace Movement, 338  
 World trade, 279–280, 286, 287–289, 290, 298–300, 301, 307, 417; “automatic” mechanisms of, 287–289; dollar v. pound sterling in, 291–294; U.S. problems of 1970s, 280, 306  
 World War I, 215; American code cracking, 75 and *n.*  
 World War II, 126, 130, 132, 167, 215; defense of free Poland and free China as factors in, 167, 239; in Europe, 105, 137, 167, 173, 177, 215, 239; Japanese code broken, 75; in Pacific, 137, 143, 167, 190, 213, 215–231, 239; ranking of American priorities, 137–138, strategies of Marshall, 137–138, 142; strategies of Stilwell vs. Chennault, 140–141, 142–143, 166–167  
 WTIC Radio (Hartford), 447  
 Wu, K. C., 83  
 Wu P'ei-fu (Chinese warlord), 100 *n.*  
 Yangcheng county, Shansi province, China, 92–93, 100  
 Yang Hu-cheng (Chinese warlord), 99  
 Yangtze valley, China, 70, 126, 161, 167, 211, 238, 307; New Fourth Army movements in 111, 112, 113, 114–115  
 Yardley, Herbert O. (“Osborne”), 75 and *n.*, 76  
 YCL (Young Communist League), 36–37  
 Yeh Chien-ying, General, 120, 182, 185, 200  
 Yeh T'ing, General, 115  
 Yellow River, China, 89, 112, 145, 150, 166, 167, 238  
 Yanan, China, 112, 180–197, 313; Communist HQ in, 115, 117, 124, 166, 179, 183, 187, 190–191, 232–233, 237; Dixie Mission in, 174–175, 181, 183, 200, 203  
 Yenching University, Peking, 127  
 Yen Hsi-shan (Chinese warlord), 112, 174  
 Yokohama, Japan, 224, 226–228, 230–231  
 Young Communist League (YCL), 36–37  
 Young People's Socialist League (YPSL), 36  
 Young Worker Zionists, 37  
 Yu Fei-p'eng, General, 135  
 Yunnan province, China, tax revolt in, 165  
 Zionism, 21, 23–24, 51